## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

March 23, 2005

Chairman Harold Rogers Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee on Homeland Security 2406 RHOB Washington, DC 20515 Ranking Member Martin Olav Sabo Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee on Homeland Security 2336 RHOB Washington, DC 20515

Dear Mr. Chairman and Ranking Member:

As you know, the Administration's budget once again requests no funding for the Metropolitan Medical Response System (MMRS). MMRS is the only federal program that helps first responders, medical personnel, emergency management workers, businesses and other stakeholders develop effective, integrated capabilities to minimize casualties in the event of a terrorist attack using a weapon of mass destruction, including a so-called "dirty bomb", which disperses harmful radiation. We thank you for your past support of the MMRS program and request that you once again support this vital program with funding in Fiscal Year 2006 at least equal to last year's \$30 million level.

MMRS was established in the wake of the deadly bombing of the Alfred P. Murrah Building in Oklahoma City and the lethal release of sarin nerve gas in a Tokyo subway in 1995. The program provides funds to 125 municipal authorities in 43 states for local first responder planning, training, exercises, equipment, and pharmaceutical caches. MMRS program guidance requires the enhancement of local capabilities for coordinating local fire, police, hospital, and public health agencies in the event of terrorist WMD attacks, including nuclear, biological, chemical, and radiological weapons. This planning includes preparing for treatment of 1,000 or more casualties, triage, direct distribution of vaccines and other pharmaceuticals and protection of medical facilities in the immediate post-incident time period before sufficient external resources can arrive and become operational (typically 24-48 hours).

MMRS provides unique services that are urgently needed, given the determination of terrorist groups to acquire a weapon of mass destruction for use in attacks in the U.S. A current compelling reminder of this threat is provided in *Time Magazine's* February 14, 2005 cover story, "The Merchant of Menace," which describes how Pakistan nuclear weapon scientist A.Q. Khan peddled his nuclear weapons technology and expertise to some of the world's most dangerous regimes, including Iran and North Korea. Osama bin Laden has declared that the acquisition of a nuclear weapon is a sacred duty, and Al Qaeda is known to be actively seeking nuclear weapons and materials.

In the shadow of this threat, local first responders and "first receivers" such as doctors, emergency medical technicians and public health officials must be prepared to act in a coordinated fashion and have the specialized equipment, training and information infrastructure to do so. MMRS is the only federal program that directly supports and encourages the coordination of such an integrated approach to the response to and management of a WMD attack. The creation of "one-stop grant shopping" for States and tribal and local governments within the Department of Homeland Security places MMRS grants within

the multi-part Homeland Security Grants program. Support for specified funding for MMRS is even more important in this new setting.

Thank for your strong support for MMRS during the FY05 appropriations process. We respectfully request that during the FY06 appropriations process you provide at least last year's funding level of \$30 million for MMRS. Such funding will provide critical support for the emergency personnel in our local municipalities, who will be on the front lines in the event of a major terrorist attack.

Sincerely,

Edward Markey	Eleanor Holmes Norton
Eliot Engel	Donald Payne
Howard L. Berman	Elyst Jumnings
James Moran	Gary Ackerman
Barney Frank	Major Owens
Caroly Maloney Malony	Mailere Waters  Maxine Waters
Tharles Blangel Charles B. Rangel	Jane Harman
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